"The Monkeydactyl" - first pterosaur with opposed thumb discovered

## Lived in the Jurassic Period

China, Apr 15: A team of researchers studied a well-preserved skeleton with an opposed pollex (thumb) on both hands. It was discovered in the Tiaojishan Formation of Liaoning, China embedded in rock. Researchers used micro-CT scanning to create a 3D rendering of the fossil and analysed the skeleton. It had a small body with an estimated wingspan of 85 cm. It lived between 161 and 158 million years ago (Jurassic period). They called it the "Monkeydactyl", since the opposing thumbs helped in climbing trees like monkeys. It was named *Kunpengopterus antipollicatus* (antipollicatus means "opposite thumbed" in ancient Greek). They belong to the darwinopteran pterosaurs group.

Darwinopterans are a group of pterosaurs from the Jurassic period found in China and Europe. They had unique transitional anatomy which helped in studying the evolution of pterosaurs and were named after Charles Darwin, the father of evolution.



Artistic expression of the monkeydactyl Image credits: Chuang Zhao

## 3,300-year-old "Lost Golden City" unearthed in Egypt

## Ruled by pharaoh Amenhotep III

**Egypt, Apr 15**: An ancient city known as Aten was unearthed by an international team of archaeologists recently. The city is 3,300 years old and founded during the rule of the 18<sup>th</sup> dynasty pharaoh Amenhotep III (ruled 1386-1353 BCE).

Many archaeological missions have searched and failed to find this city, so it was named, The "Lost Golden City. They found rings, scarabs (an ancient Egyptian gem), coloured pottery vessels, and mud bricks bearing seals of Amenhotep III's cartouche (a carved or cast ornamental tablet in the form of a scroll) which confirmed the dating of the city.

Continued on page two.



3,300-year-old ruins of Aten in Egypt Image Credits: Zahi Hawass, Center for Egyptology

#### **Continued from Page one**

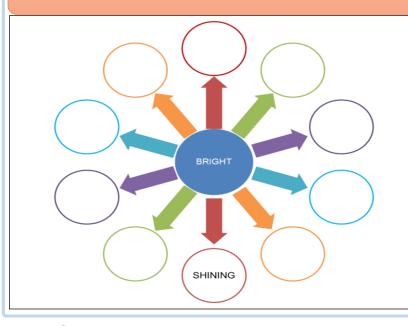
The city's streets on either side had rows of houses with walls up to "three metres high. There was a bakery and a workshop with a large number of casting moulds for the production of amulets (small piece of jewelry) and delicate decorative items. A mud seal has inscriptions on it that say – 'gm pa Aton'. That can be translated as the 'domain of the dazzling Aten', which is the name of a temple built by Akhenaten at Karnak. These discoveries give a rare glimpse of the life of ancient Egyptians.

## The 'What If' Challenge:

#### By Aashi Gupta

Wow! What if Water had Colour?
Won't it be so Vibrant,
with different Colours!
Remembering the Oceans
would be so easy!
Colour Rain? Awesome!
Colourful Icebergs! What a dream?
Maybe we could also taste the colours!
Why can't this happen?

## Word web





#### WHAT IF WATER HAD COLOUR

First, I would choose to see all
The lakes, ponds, waterfalls, around
The world to take a dip among them all.
Would collect a cup of all colours
And split them arch type on the floor.
Wonder, will there be a Rainbow spreading
From one corner to another?
By Rani Chand

## Formula One: Lewis Hamilton

#### **Introduction and Karting**

Lewis Hamilton was born in 1985 in Stevenage, a small town near London in the UK. Hamilton began racing (albeit with radio-controlled cars) when he was only six where he came 2nd in the British Radio Car Championship against hundreds of adults. Following this, Hamilton began karting in 1993 and immediately shone winning many karting cups even while his father had to do four part-time jobs in order to support him. Hamilton's talent was able to impress the boss of McLaren who signed Hamilton into their junior program in 1998.

#### **Junior Racing Career**

Hamilton raced in the Formula Renault in 2001 and 2002 season and finished 5th in his first season and 3rd in his second season. However, he missed the last 2 races as he was promoted into the

By Praneeth Udathu



. Lewis Hamilton Image Credits: Wikipedia

Euro Formula 3 championship. Here, he finished 5th in his debut but he also won multiple grand Prix in Macau and Bahrain leading him onto GP2 (now known as F2). Here he won the series in his first season beating out future F1 drivers.

#### The McLaren era

His debut season in 2007 was impressive after beating multiple records, beating his teammate (2-time world champion Fernando Alonso) and finishing 2<sup>nd</sup> in the championship only 1 point behind the winner. He won in his second season at McLaren but was unable to beat Vettel for the next four years. Following rule changes in 2014, Hamilton decided to join Mercedes in 2013 as the replacement for Michael Schumacher, who was retiring.

#### The Mercedes era

Hamilton's move was surprising since Mercedes had no track record of wins. Nonetheless, he teamed up with his childhood friend - Nico Rosberg and after regulation changes to the engine in 2014, Mercedes won sixteen of nineteen races in the season. Hamilton won in both 2014 and 2015 ahead of his teammate tensions between him and Rosberg carried on heating up. It culminated in 2016 when Rosberg was finally able to beat Hamilton and proceeded to unexpectedly retire from F1. This left Hamilton with Valtteri Bottas as his teammate. Since 2016, Hamilton has won every season without being challenged any drivers bν on the grid. Continued on page four



Mercedes car in the 2020 Tuscan Grand Prix Image Credits: Wikipedia

### Editorial

Hello Readers.

Congratulations Aashi Gupta, Sneha Vikram Vedpathak, Aaradhya Agarwal, Aryan Hemant Sonawane, Preesha Jain, Priyansh Jain, Geet Naik, Amodini Sharma and Kanak Yadav for getting all correct answers to last week's rumble jumble. A shout out to Priyansh Jain, Manasvini B.Patel and Aashi Gupta for sending in the answers to last week's word web.

Enjoy the edition and have a wonderful weekend Love,

-Vanítha & Padma vanithavallisoft@gmail.com tcpedit@gmail.com

### Formula One: Lewis Hamilton

# Continued from page three Conclusion

Hamilton has broken numerous records including winning an equal number of championships as Michael Schumacher, most wins, and many more. As the only black driver to ever race in F1, he has opened up the sport for all races and colours and has encouraged more people who are not of European descent to become engineers, drivers, and take more interest in motorsport. Even now, Hamilton still looks as quick and skilled as ever and could win this season and many more in the

## Book Review - Murder on the Orient Express by Agatha Christie By Aadrita Ghose

Murder on the Orient Express by Agatha Christie is a murder mystery thriller published in 1934. Christie is also known as the 'Queen of Crime' for her brilliant murder mystery novels and short stories. She is the creator of Hercule Poirot and Miss Marple, two of the most famous fictional detectives.

The famous Hercule Poirot is on the equally famous Orient Express, a luxury train which is on its way to London from Istanbul. Onboard the train, an American businessman named Samuel Ratchett recognizes Poirot and asks him for protection as he is afraid someone is trying to kill him, but Poirot refuses as Ratchett has a bad reputation. During the journey, the train and its passengers are stuck in a fierce snowstorm. Early in the morning, a cry comes from Ratchett's compartment. When the train conductor goes to check up on him, a voice from inside says, 'It is nothing. I was mistaken' in French. The next day, it is discovered that Ratchett has been murdered, and the murderer is still onboard the train. Poirot takes it upon himself to solve the case and unveil the murderer. Even though the passengers have alibis of their own, mysterious clues and a tragic past connect them all. Will Poirot be able to find the murderer and learn the true story behind the murder?

Murder on the Orient Express is known as one of the greatest mystery novels ever written. It is a roller coaster of plot twists from the beginning to the end and I enjoyed every second of it. It is a must read, and I give it 5/5 stars.

## Sports News: Tennis - ATP Monte Carlo Masters 2021

#### Roquebrune-Cap-Martin (France), Apr 15:

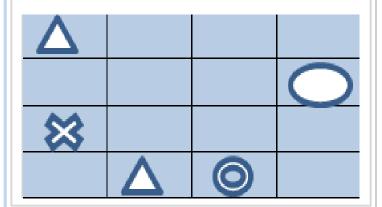
The ATP Monte Carlo Masters tennis tournament is happening in France, from April 10 to April 18, 2021. It is a tournament happening in the clay ground of a closed stadium without spectators. In the round 3 matches going on today, World No.1 Novak Djokovic (Serbia) was defeated by British player Daniel Evans in straight sets 4-6, 5-7. In another match Stefanos Tsitsipas (Greece) won against Cristian Garin (Chile) by scoring 6-3, 6-4. He will play next with Alejandro Davidovich Fokina (Spain) in the quarter finals on April 16. In another match Rafael Nadal (Spain) won over Grigor Dimitrov (Bulgaria) by getting 6-1, 6-1.



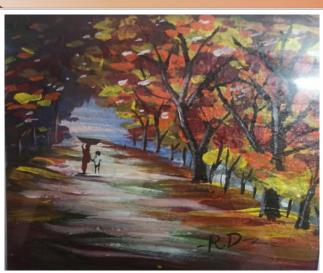
Daniel Evans Image credit: atptour.com

## Shapes Suduko

Each of the four smaller squares must have one of each of the shapes  $\bowtie$ ,  $\bigcirc$ ,  $\bigcirc$  and  $\triangle$ 



### Artist Corner by Poorna Midraa



## Cartoon Corner: Funny Bunnies by Aakarsh Agarwal



#### **Credits and Answers**

This edition has been reviewed by Jalpa Shah and Pravar Mukkala.

© All rights reserved. This publication, or any part thereof, may not be referenced or reproduced in any way.

For advertisements and trade enquiries, please contact Sarabjeet Singh at +91 8019 205 733 or at sarab@mytcp.in

We love original contributions! Please share all contributions with us at tcpedit@gmail.com